

Eretz-ard أرض-ארץ

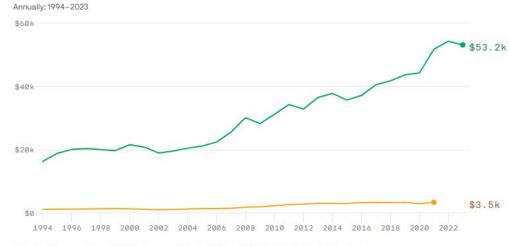


FEDERAL FORUM المنتدى الفيدرالي הפורום הפדרלי

### **Our Current Reality - Economy**

- Economic Disparity Between Israel and Palestine
- "Dual Economy" in Israel

#### GDP per capita in Israel and the West Bank and Gaza

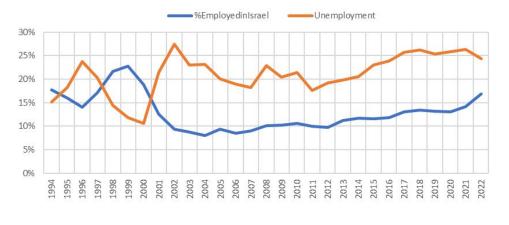


Note: West Bank and Gaza GDP data is unavailable for 2022 and 2023; Data: IMF; Chart: Axios Visuals

Share of Palestinians Employed in Israel of all employed Palestinians and Unemployment Rate in Palestine

### Our Current Reality -Economy

- Palestinian Dependence on Israel Economy
- High Human Capital Index



Source: PCBS

#### Human Capital Index in Israel and Palestine (West Bank and Gaza)

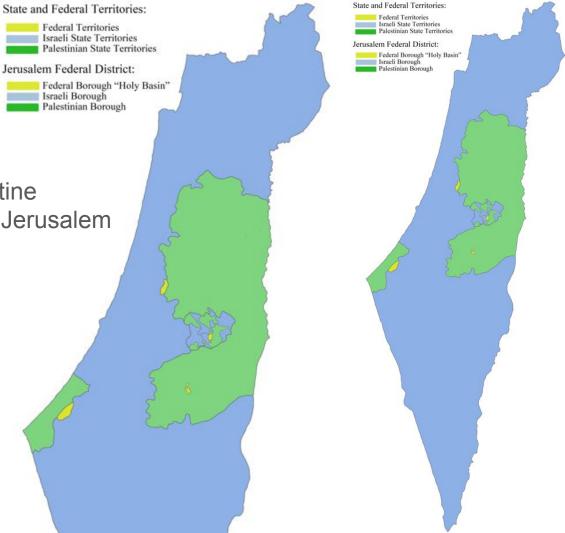


#### The World Bank, Human Capital Project, "Human Capital Brief on West Bank and Gaza", October 2022

## **State and Federal Territories**

#### State and Federal Territories

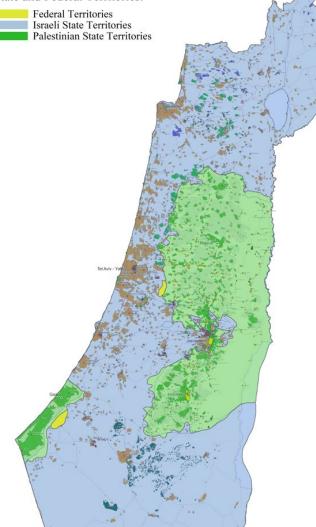
- Federal Territories Israeli State Territories Palestinian State Territories Jerusalem Federal District: Federal Borough "Holy Basin" Israeli Borough Palestinian Borough
- 2 States Israel and Palestine
- 1 Federal Capital District Jerusalem
- Soft Borders



## Partition into 2 States

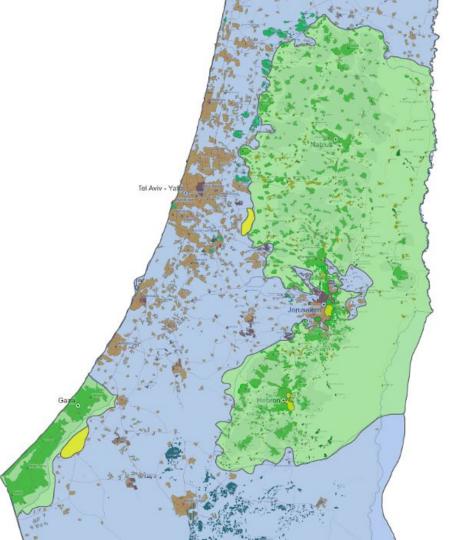
State and Federal Territories:

- Based on pre 67 lines with minor adjustments
- Special Arrangements for Jerusalem



### Partition into 2 States

- Based on pre 67 lines with minor adjustments (similar to 'Geneva Initiative')
- Special Arrangements for Jerusalem

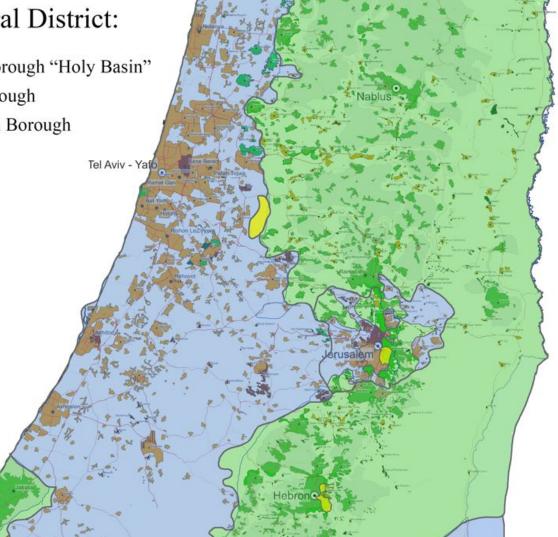


#### Jerusalem Federal District:

Ga

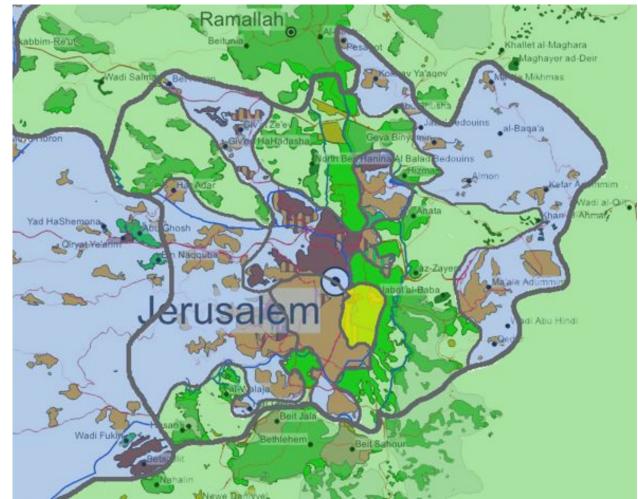
Federal Borough "Holy Basin" Israeli Borough Palestinian Borough

- "Clinton Parameters" in Jerusalem
- Enlarged Jerusalem Federal District region



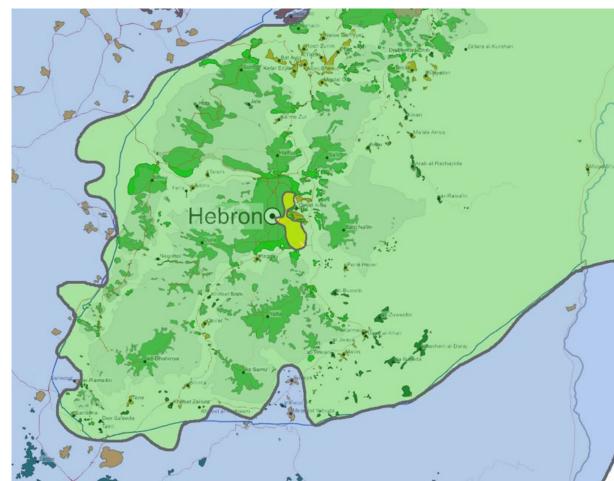
#### Jerusalem Federal District - Boroughs

- 4 Israeli Boroughs
- 4 Palestinian Boroughs
- Federal Borough of the "Holy Basin"

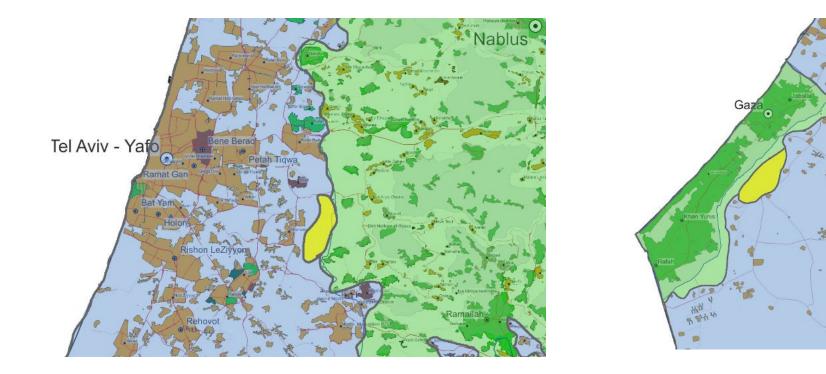


#### The Hebron Federal District (H2)

Shared Federal District in Hebron Old City region



#### Federal Economic Districts



West Bank-Israel Federal Economic District

Gaza-Israel Federal Economic District

# Semi-Autonomous Electoral Districts

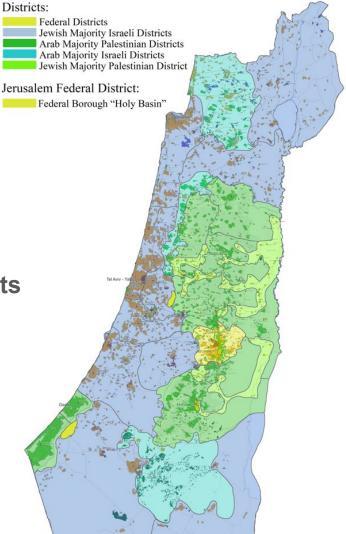
#### Semi-Autonomous Electoral Districts

Districts: Federal Districts Jewish Majority Israeli Districts Arab Majority Palestinian Districts Arab Majority Israeli Districts Jewish Majority Palestinian District Jerusalem Federal District: Federal Borough "Holy Basin"

Districts: Federal Districts Jewish Majority Israeli Districts Arab Majority Palestinian Districts Arab Majority Israeli Districts Jewish Majority Palestinian District Jerusalem Federal District: Federal Borough "Holy Basin"

- 1 Jerusalem Federal District
- 11 Jewish Majority Districts
- 11 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts

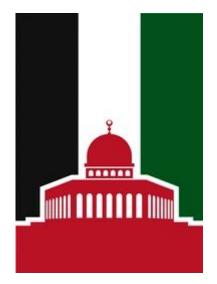
Semi-Autonomous Electoral Districts



- 1 Jerusalem Federal District
- 11 Jewish Majority Districts
- 11 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts

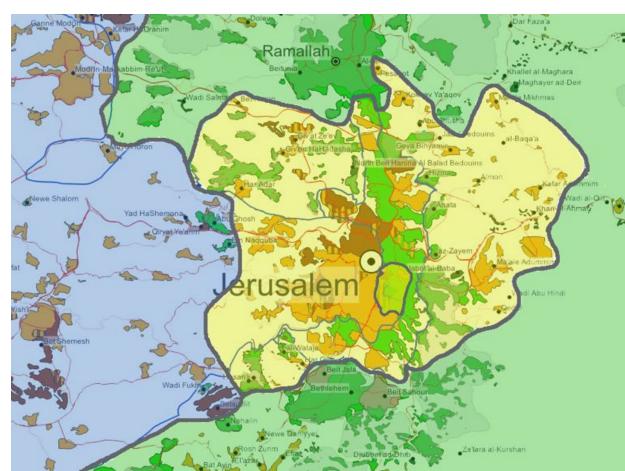
## Jerusalem Federal District



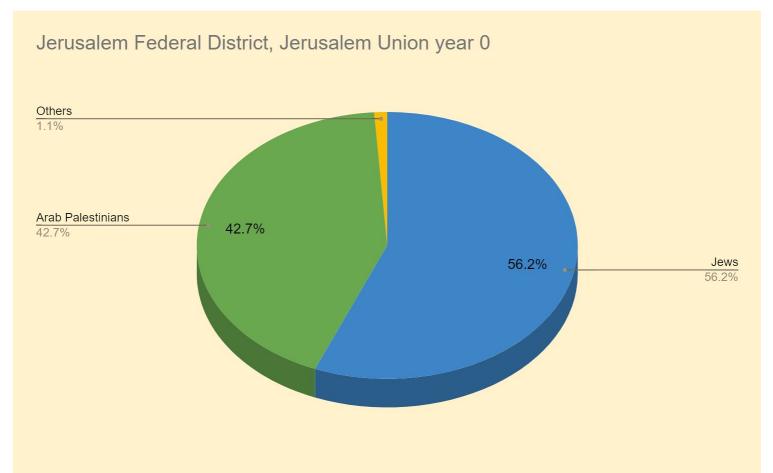


### Jerusalem Federal District

- three times the size of the current Municipal Jerusalem
- 30% more population than the current Municipality
- No checkpoints or barriers



#### Demographics: Jerusalem Federal District



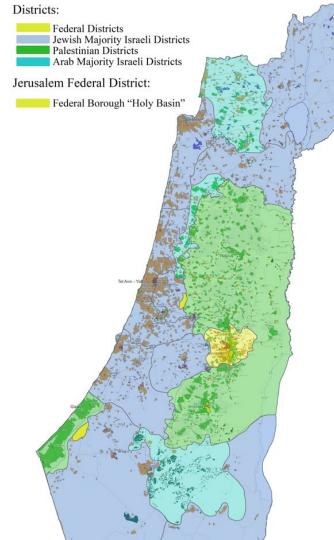
## The State of Israel



### The State of Israel - 15 Electoral Districts

- 10 Jewish Majority Districts in the State of Israel
- 3 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts in the State of Israel (on 14% of Israeli territory)
- 1 Israeli Citizens living in Jerusalem District
- 1 Israeli Citizens living in the State of Palestine





#### The State of Israel - 15 Electoral Districts



- 10 Jewish Majority Districts in the State of Israel
- 3 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts in the State of Israel
- 1 Israeli Citizens living in Jerusalem District
- 1 Israeli Citizens living in the State of Palestine



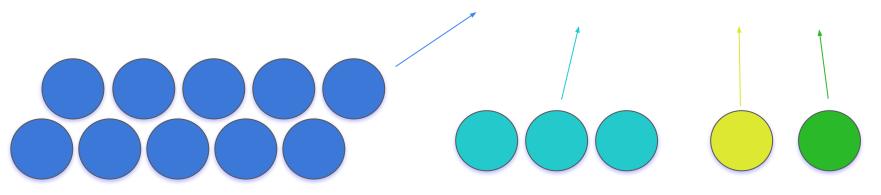
#### The State of Israel - Bicameral Parliament



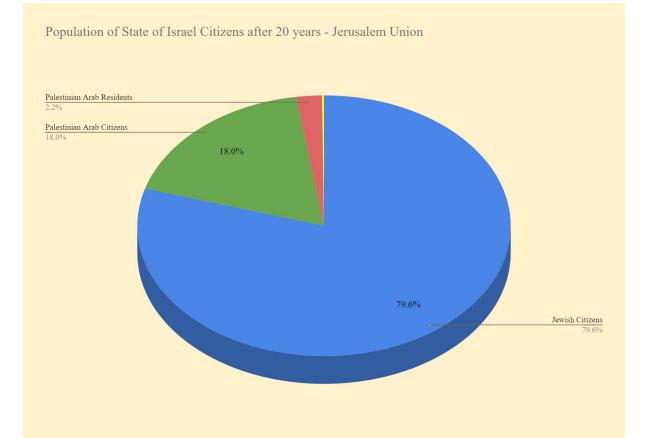
**Upper House:** 

- 4 Representatives from each District Lower House:
- 120 Representatives total
- Apportioned to District by population

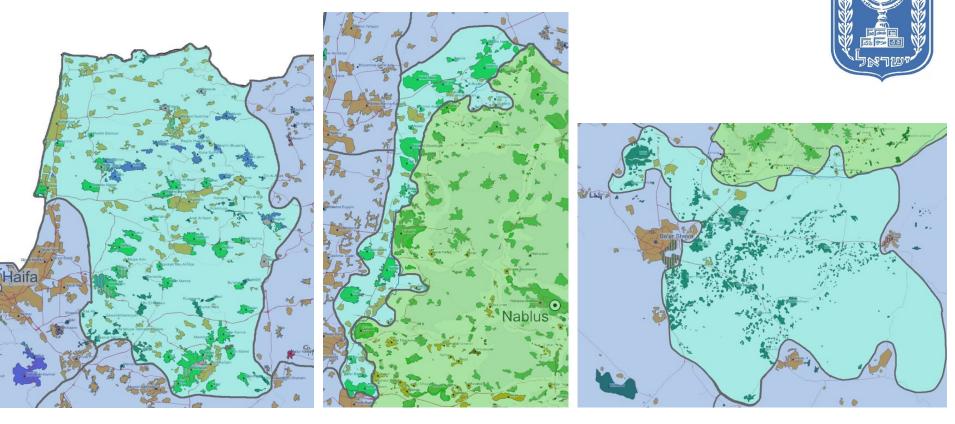




#### Demographics: State of Israel



#### The State of Israel - 3 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts

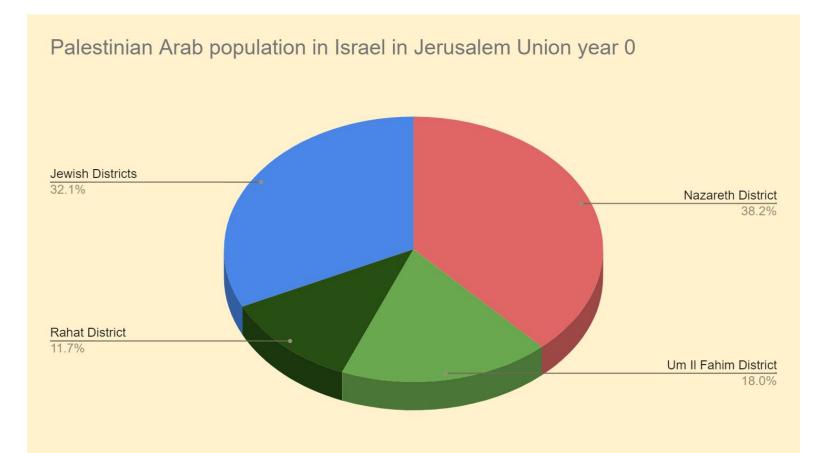


**Nazareth District** 

#### **Um II-Fahim District**

**Rahat District** 

#### Demographics: Palestinian Arab Citizens of Israel

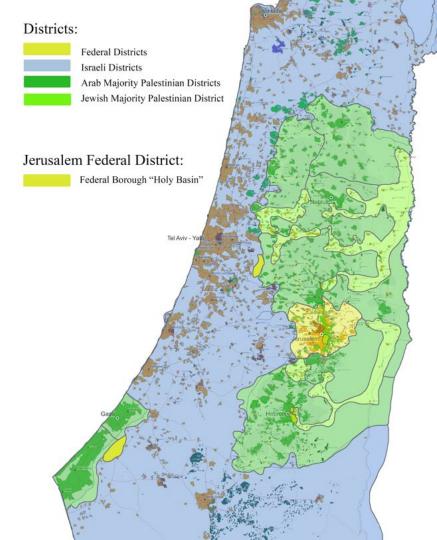


## The State of Palestine



The State of Palestine - 11 Electoral Districts

- 8 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts in the State of Palestine
- 1 Jewish Majority District in the State of Palestine (on 14% of Palestinian Territory)
- 1 Palestinian Citizens living in Jerusalem District
- 1 Palestinian Citizens living in the State of Israel





#### The State of Palestine - 11 Electoral Districts



- 8 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts in the State of Palestine
- 1 Jewish Majority District in the State of Palestine
- 1 Palestinian Citizens living in Jerusalem District
- 1 Palestinian Citizens living in the State of Israel



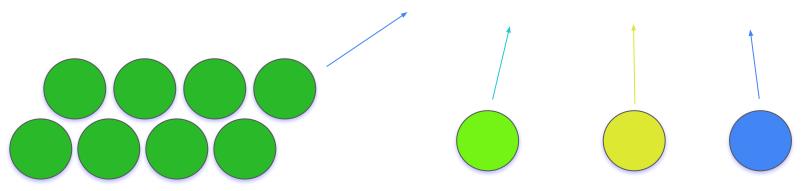
### The State of Palestine - 11 Electoral Districts

المراجعة مع المراجعة الم

**Upper House:** 

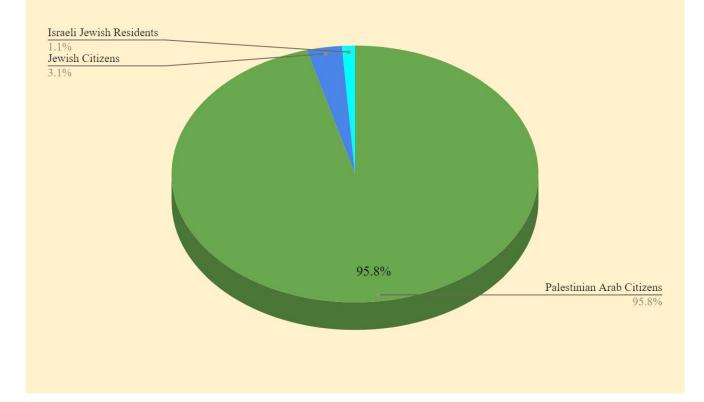
- 4 Representatives from each District Lower House:
- 120 Representatives total
- Apportioned to District by population



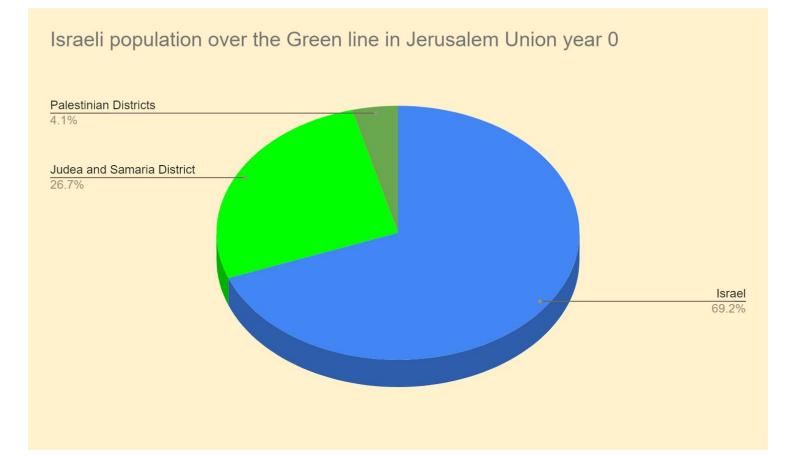


#### **Demographics: State of Palestine**

Population of State of Palestine Citizens after 20 years - Jerusalem Union



#### Demographics: Israelis over the Green line



## **Federal Government**

### The Federal Government

- Legislative Bicameral Federal Parliament
- Executive Federal Council
- Judicial Federal Supreme Court
- Federal Ministries



## Federal Government - Legislative Branch

Jerusalem Union: 24 Electoral Districts

### **12 Jewish Israeli Majority Districts**

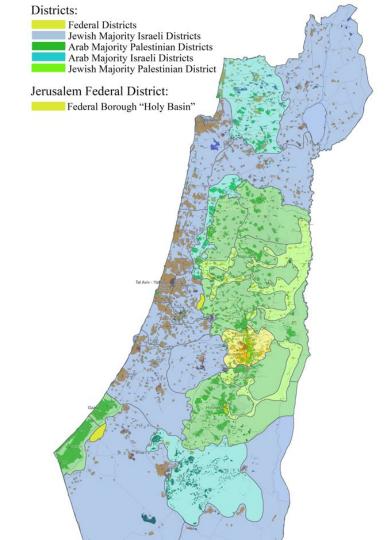
- 10 Jewish Majority Districts of Israel
- 1 Jewish Majority District of Palestine
- 1 Israeli Boroughs of Jerusalem District

Districts: Federal Districts Jewish Majority Israeli Districts Arab Majority Palestinian Districts Arab Majority Israeli Districts Jewish Majority Palestinian District Jerusalem Federal District: Federal Borough "Holy Basin"

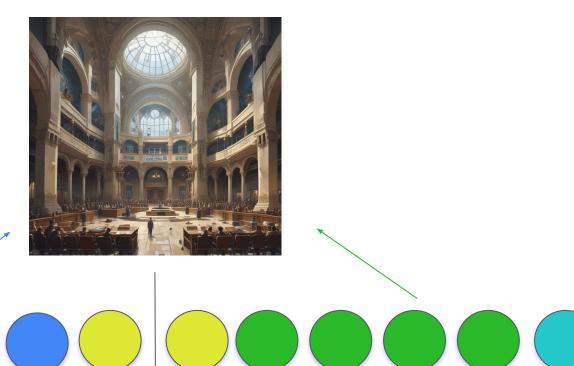
Jerusalem Union: 24 Electoral Districts

#### **12 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts**

- 8 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts of Palestine
- 3 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts of Israel
- 1 Palestinian Boroughs of Jerusalem District



### Jerusalem Union: 24 Electoral Districts



**12 Jewish Israeli Majority Districts** 

**12 Palestinian Arab Majority Districts** 

# Jerusalem Union: 24 Electoral Districts

**Upper House:** 

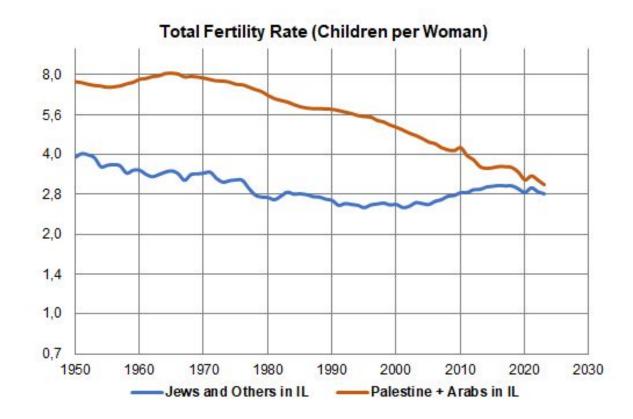
- 3 Representatives from each District Lower House:
- 120 Representatives total
- Apportioned to District by population



12 Jewish Israeli Majority Districts

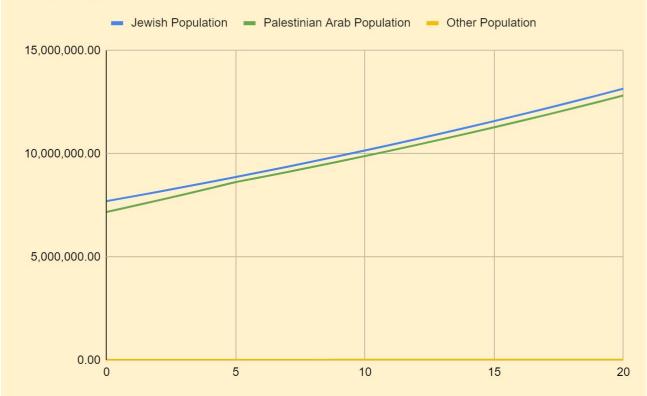


#### Demographics of Israel-Palestine - Birth Rate

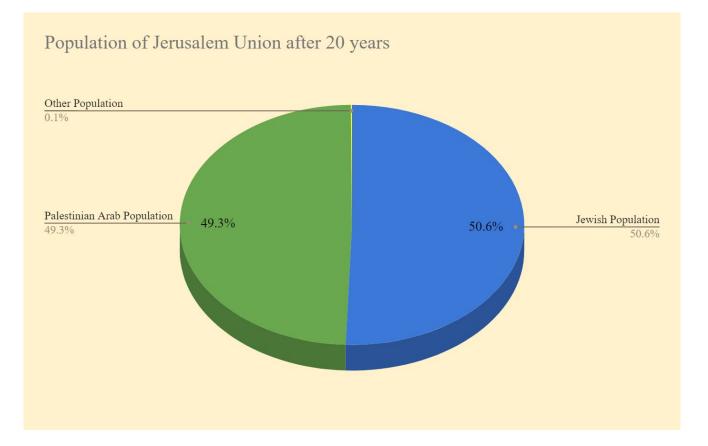


#### Demographics: Jerusalem Union

Population of Jews and Palestinian Arabs in the Jerusalem Union -Year 0-20



#### Demographics: Jerusalem Union

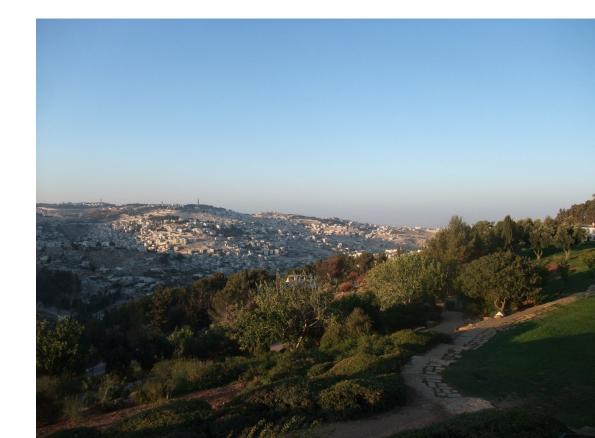


# Federal Government - Executive Branch

# The Jerusalem Union

### **Federal Government Ministries**

- Economic and Fiscal Policies
- Joint infrastructure
- Environmental Protection
- Regional Cooperation
- Diplomacy
- Security
- Education
- Science and Technology
- Tourism
- Sacred Sites
- Immigration



# **The Federal Council**



# Federal Government - Judicial Branch

# The Jerusalem Union

# **Bill of Rights**

- Rights of the Individual
- Freedom of speech
- Freedom of religion
- Personal security
- Collective Rights
- Self Determination
- Right of Return
- Preservation of Culture



# Federal Supreme Court



## **Community Councils**

- Cultural Autonomy for Ethno-Cultural Groups
- Representation for small minority populations
- Collective Rights
- Rights to Education in their culture and language
- Sacred sites
- Symbols and traditions







# **Citizenship and Immigration**

- State and Union Citizenship
- Settlers for Refugees, 250,000
- New Immigrants
- Aliya and Hoq il Awda 100,000-70,000 per year for each side
- Residency in the other State



### Economic Development Plan

- Federal Development Agency
- Investment in Education and Human Capital
- Foreign Aid and Development of Industrial Sector
- Investment in Infrastructure
- Federal Economic Districts
- Merging of National Security and Public Health Care Programs



#### Security - Police

- State, District and Union Police Forces
- Union Police to take over much of current IDF responsibilities in the West Bank



## Security - Military

- 3 phased integration of IDF into the Union
- **1st phase**, Israel pays rent to Palestine for bases, Union has observer status
- 2nd phase, Palestine contributes to IDF and Palestinians begin to integrate into the military and Union oversight
- **3rd phase,** full integration of the IDF into the Union, IPDF



#### Renewed Five Year Implementation Plan - Oslo 3.0

- No new Israeli settlements over green line
- Building in East Jerusalem and Area C by annual agreement
- Agreement on IDF presence, agreement on non violence
- List of which territories get what status made public
- IDF wears body cams, accountability
- Permits for entry and work granted by states
- Palestinian Welfare Reforms
- Joint Police Force created



### **Compensation and Refugees**

- Right of Return program
- Rebuilding symbolic number of villages
- Compensation for lost property
- Refugee Settlement Board
- 5 year plan to empty and dismantle all refugee camps and disband UNRWA



#### Reconciliation

- Both sides apologize for part of the conflict
- Public Reconciliation Program
- 3 Phased Reconciliation





#### The Golan Heights and the Shebaa Farms

 The Union will enter negotiations with Syria and Lebanon to purchase the Golan Heights and Shebaa Farms
Right of return for 100,000 Syrians of Golan, mostly Druze and Circassian

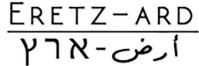
 Economic and Mutual Defense pact with Lebanon and Syria

#### Regional Integration and Trajectory for the Future

- New Middle Eastern Union
- A Federal Republic of Israel-Palestine









FEDERAL FORUM المنتدى الفيدرالي הפורום הפדרלי

# The Jerusalem Union